

Request and Information for Prospective Euratom Bid Partners

Dr. Paul A. Bingham PhD, BEng(Hons), FSGT, FHEA

Senior Lecturer in Materials Engineering, Materials and Engineering Research Institute,
Faculty of Arts, Computing, Engineering and Sciences, Sheffield Hallam University, City
Campus, Howard Street, Sheffield S1 1WB, UK

Email p.a.bingham@shu.ac.uk

Euratom Partner Search

I am interested in exploring opportunities to join consortia for the current round of Euratom calls, specifically NFRP-(01, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 14)-2014.

Personal Summary

I have a passionate interest in developing solutions to real-world problems and particularly those posed by radioactive waste treatment and storage, future energy supply and environmental remediation. My interests include the following fields:

- Development, processing and long-term performance of radioactive waste immobilisation materials
- Composition / structure / property relations in materials relevant to the nuclear fuel cycle

Expertise

A significant part of my work to date has been the development of novel glass, glass-ceramic and glass-composite materials for immobilising nuclear and toxic wastes, making site remediation safer and more affordable. I have published many papers in this field covering aspects of compositional development of host matrices for HLW, ILW and PuO₂ wastes and also waste processing; long-term performance in simulated geological repository conditions; and immobilisation of problematic waste species. Examples of my work include: (1) Novel glasses for the safe vitrification of radioactive wastes arising from decommissioning of the Hinkley Point 'A' nuclear power station. A number of glasses meeting the strict specifications of the Nuclear Decommissioning Authority (NDA) were developed and pilot-scale demonstrations using these materials were successfully undertaken; (2) I developed new glasses for safely immobilising radioactive wastes rich in certain problematic species including sulphur and chlorine which are difficult to incorporate in existing hosts. The new materials provide versatile immobilisation hosts; (3) I was part of the team that has been involved in developing and applying advanced accelerated testing of glassy wasteforms under simulated geological repository conditions.

Track Record

I have carried out R&D and consultancy in both academic and industrial environments. I have published 1 book (as co-Editor); 1 book chapter; and over 60 publications in peer-reviewed refereed journals, conference proceedings, trade journal articles and reports. My current Scopus *h*-index is 13 and my ResearchGate RG Score is 27.31, in the top 17.5%. I have been Principal Investigator or Co-Investigator on research income from sources as diverse as the EU, Technology Strategy Board, EPSRC, US Dept. of Energy, National Nuclear Laboratory, Carbon Trust, Magnox Electric Ltd, Serco Assurance Ltd and Sellafield Ltd., and I have previously consulted for the UK Government's Committee on Climate Change. I also have a proven track record in obtaining access to synchrotron (UK, USA, France, Germany, Italy) and neutron (UK) facilities.

Selected References

- 1) N. C. Hyatt, R. R. Schwartz, **P. A. Bingham**, M. C. Stennett, C. L. Corkhill, P. G. Heath, R. J. Hand, M. James, A. Pearson and S. Morgan, Thermal treatment of simulant plutonium contaminated materials from the Sellafield site by vitrification in a blast-furnace slag, *Journal of Nuclear Materials* **444** (2014) 186-199.
- 2) C. A. Utton, R. J. Hand, **P. A. Bingham**, N. C. Hyatt, S. W. Swanton and S. J. Williams, Dissolution of vitrified wastes in a high-pH calcium-rich solution, *Journal of Nuclear Materials* **435** (2013) 112-122.
- 3) **P. A. Bingham**, N. C. Hyatt, R. J. Hand and S. D. Forder, Vitrification of UK intermediate level radioactive wastes arising from site decommissioning: initial laboratory trials, *Glass Technology: European Journal of Glass Science and Technology A* **54** (2013) 1-16.
- 4) O. J. McGann, **P. A. Bingham**, R. J. Hand, A. S. Gandy, M. Kavčič, M. Žitnik, K. Bučar, R. Edge and N. C. Hyatt, 'The effects of γ -radiation on model vitreous wasteforms intended for the disposal of intermediate and high level radioactive wastes in the United Kingdom, *Journal of Nuclear Materials* **429** (2012) 353-367.
- 5) A. C. Wright, R. N. Sinclair, J. L. Shaw, R. Haworth, G. K. Marasinghe, D. E. Day, **P. A. Bingham**, S. D. Forder, G. J. Cuello, H. J. Fischer and J. W. Taylor, The atomic and magnetic structure and dynamics of iron phosphate glasses, *Physics and Chemistry of Glasses: European Journal of Glass Science and Technology B* **53** (2012) 227-244.
- 6) **P. A. Bingham**, N. C. Hyatt and R. J. Hand, Vitrification of UK intermediate level radioactive wastes arising from site decommissioning: property modelling and selection of candidate host glass compositions, *Glass Technology: European Journal of Glass Science and Technology A* **53** (2012) 83-100.
- 7) N. J. Cassingham, M. C. Stennett, **P. A. Bingham**, N. C. Hyatt and G. Aquilanti, The structural role of Zn in nuclear waste glasses, *International Journal of Applied Glass Science* **2** (2011) 343-353.
- 8) **P. A. Bingham**, A. J. Connelly, N. C. Hyatt and R. J. Hand, Corrosion of glass contact refractories for the vitrification of radioactive wastes: a review, *International Materials Reviews* **56** (2011) 226-242.

- 9) **P. A. Bingham**, A. J. Connelly, N. J. Cassingham and N. C. Hyatt, Oxidation state and local environment of selenium in alkali borosilicate glasses for radioactive waste immobilisation, *Journal of Non-Crystalline Materials* **357** (2011) 2726-2734.
- 10) A. J. Connelly, R. J. Hand, **P. A. Bingham** and N. C. Hyatt, Mechanical properties of nuclear waste glasses, *Journal of Nuclear Materials* **408** (2011) 188-193.
- 11) **P. A. Bingham**, A. J. Connelly, R. J. Hand, N. C. Hyatt and P. A. Northrup, Incorporation and speciation of sulphur in glasses for waste immobilisation, *Glass Technology: European Journal of Glass Science and Technology A* **50** (2009) 135-138.
- 12) **P. A. Bingham**, R. J. Hand, Sulphate incorporation and glass formation in phosphate systems for nuclear and toxic waste immobilisation, *Materials Research Bulletin* **43** (2008) 1679-1693.
- 13) **P. A. Bingham**, G. Yang, R. J. Hand and G. Möbus, Boron environments and irradiation stability of iron borophosphate glasses analysed by EELS, *Solid State Sciences* **10** (2008) 1194-1199.
- 14) N. J. Cassingham, **P. A. Bingham**, R. J. Hand and S. D. Forder, Property modification of a high-level nuclear waste borosilicate glass through the addition of Fe_2O_3 , *Glass Technology: European Journal of Glass Science and Technology A* **49** (2008) 21-26.
- 15) O. M. Hannant, **P. A. Bingham**, S. D. Forder and R. J. Hand, Characterisation of the structural properties of vitrified toxic wastes, *Glass Technology: European Journal of Glass Science and Technology A* **49** (2008) 27-32.
- 16) **P. A. Bingham** and R. J. Hand, Vitrification of toxic wastes: a brief review, *Advances in Applied Ceramics* **105** (2006) 21-31.
- 17) **P. A. Bingham**, S. D. Forder, R. J. Hand and A. Lavaysierre, Mössbauer studies of phosphate glasses for the immobilisation of toxic and nuclear wastes, *Hyperfine Interactions* **165** (2005) 135-140.